## **NEW COURSE FORM**

1.	General Information.									
a.	Submitted by the College of: Education Today's			Today's [	Date: 08.17.2011					
b.	Department/Division:	vision: Educational Leadership								
c.	Contact person name:	Richardson	ichardson Email: jayson.richardson@u ky.edu		rdson@u	Phone: 257.1323		7.1323		
d.	Requested Effective Dat	te: 🛛	Semester fo	llowing a	pproval	OR Spe	cific Term/	Year <sup>1</sup> :		_
2.	Designation and Descri	ption of F	Proposed Co	urse.						
a.	Prefix and Number:	EDL 661								
b.	Full Title: School Tech	nology Le	eadership							
c.	Transcript Title (if full tit	tle is mor	e than 40 ch	aracters)	: Schoo	l Technology	Leadership	1		
d.	To be Cross-Listed <sup>2</sup> with	n (Prefix a	nd Number)	:						
e.	Courses must be described by <u>at least one</u> of the meeting patterns below. Include number of actual contact hours <sup>3</sup> for each meeting pattern type.									
	Lecture	Lab	oratory <sup>1</sup>	[	Recitatior	I	Discussion	ו <u> </u>	I	ndep. Study
	Clinical	Col	loquium	F	Practicum	I	Research	_	Residency	
	Seminar	Stu	dio >	(Other –	- Please e	xplain:	3 hours w	eekly s	ynchror	nous online
f.	Identify a grading system: 🔀 Letter (A, B, C, etc.) 🗌 Pass/Fail									
g.	Number of credits: 3.	.0								
h.	Is this course repeatable	e for addi	tional credit	?				YE	s 🗌	NO 🔀
	If YES: Maximum num	nber of cr	edit hours:	_						
	If YES: Will this course	e allow m	ultiple regist	rations d	uring the	same semest	er?	YE	s 🗌	NO 🗌
i.	Course Description for Bulletin:This course provides an introduction to the study of school technology leadership with an emphasis on educational administrators developing a shared vision, planning, and promulgating policies and utilizing resources for the comprehensive integration of technology at the school, district, and state levels. 									
j.	Prerequisites, if any:	None								
k.	Will this course also be	offered tł	nrough Dista	nce Learr	ning?			YE	S <sup>4</sup> 🔀	NO 🗌
Ι.	Supplementary teaching	g compon	ent, if any:	Con	nmunity-l	Based Experie	nce	Service	Learnir	ng 🗌 Both
3.	Will this course be taug	sht off car	npus?					YE	s 🗌	NO 🖂

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Courses are typically made effective for the semester following approval. No course will be made effective until all approvals are received.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The chair of the cross-listing department must sign off on the Signature Routing Log.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  In general, undergraduate courses are developed on the principle that one semester hour of credit represents one hour of classroom meeting per week for a semester, exclusive of any laboratory meeting. Laboratory meeting, generally, represents at least two hours per week for a semester for one credit hour. (from *SR 5.2.1*)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> You must *also* submit the Distance Learning Form in order for the proposed course to be considered for DL delivery.

# **NEW COURSE FORM**

4.	Frequency of Course Offering.					
a.	Course will be offered (check all that apply): 🛛 Fall 🖾 Spring 🗌 Summer					
b.	Will the course be offered every year?YES NO					
	If NO, explain:					
5.	Are facilities and personnel necessary for the proposed new course available? YES NO					
	If NO, explain:					
<u> </u>						
6.	What enrollment (per section per semester) may reasonably be expected? 30					
7.	Anticipated Student Demand.					
a.	Will this course serve students primarily within the degree program?YESNO					
b.	Will it be of interest to a significant number of students outside the degree pgm? YES 🛛 NO 🗌					
	If YES, explain: Course could be selected as an elective with permission from instructor.					
8.	Check the category most applicable to this course:					
	Traditional – Offered in Corresponding Departments at Universities Elsewhere					
	Relatively New – Now Being Widely Established					
	Not Yet Found in Many (or Any) Other Universities					
9.	Course Relationship to Program(s).					
а.	Is this course part of a proposed new program? YES VI NO					
b.	Will this course be a new requirement <sup>5</sup> for ANY program?   YES   NO					
	If YES <sup>5</sup> , list affected programs:					
10.	Information to be Placed on Syllabus.					
a.	Is the course 400G or 500? YES NO					
	If YES, the <i>differentiation for undergraduate and graduate students must be included</i> in the information required in <b>10.b</b> . You must include: (i) identification of additional assignments by the graduate students; and/or (ii)					
	establishment of different grading criteria in the course for graduate students. (See SR 3.1.4.)					
b.	The syllabus, including course description, student learning outcomes, and grading policies (and 400G-/500- level grading differentiation if applicable, from <b>10.a</b> above) are attached.					

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 5}$  In order to change a program, a program change form must also be submitted.

## **NEW COURSE FORM**

#### Signature Routing Log

#### **General Information:**

Course Prefix and Number: EDL 661

Proposal Contact Person Name: Jayson Richardson

Phone: 257.1323

Email: jayson.richardson@uky.edu

#### INSTRUCTIONS:

Identify the groups or individuals reviewing the proposal; note the date of approval; offer a contact person for each entry; and obtain signature of person authorized to report approval.

#### Internal College Approvals and Course Cross-listing Approvals:

<b>Reviewing Group</b>	Date Approved	Contact Person (name/phone/email)	Signature
EDL	5/5/11	Lars Bjork / 7-2450 / lbjor1@uky.edu	
C & C	9/22/11	Doug Smith / 7-1824 / dcsmit1@uky.edu	
Co Ed Faulty	10/10/11	Robert Shapiro / 7-9795 / rshap01@uky.edu	
		/ /	
		/ /	

#### **External-to-College Approvals:**

Council	Date Approved	Signature	Approval of Revision <sup>6</sup>
Undergraduate Council			
Graduate Council			
Health Care Colleges Council			
Senate Council Approval		University Senate Approval	

#### Comments:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Councils use this space to indicate approval of revisions made subsequent to that council's approval, if deemed necessary by the revising council.

# **Distance Learning Form**

This form must accompany <u>every</u> submission of a new/change course form that requests distance learning delivery. This form may be required when changing a course already approved for DL delivery. **All fields are required!** 

<u>Introduction/Definition</u>: For the purposes of the Commission on Colleges Southern Association of Colleges and Schools accreditation review, *distance learning* is defined as a formal educational process in which the majority of the instruction (interaction between students and instructors and among students) in a course occurs when students and instructors are not in the same place. Instruction may be synchronous or asynchronous. A distance learning (DL) course may employ correspondence study, or audio, video, or computer technologies.

A number of specific requirements are listed for DL courses. The *department* proposing the change in delivery method is responsible for ensuring that the requirements below are satisfied at the individual course level. It is the responsibility of the instructor to have read and understood the university-level assurances regarding an equivalent experience for students utilizing DL (available at

http://www.uky.edu/USC/New/forms.htm).

Course Number and Prefix: EDL 661	Date: August 17, 2011
Instructor Name: Justin Bathon	Instructor Email: justin.bathon@uky.edu
Check the method below that best reflects how	the majority of course of the course content will be delivered.
Internet/Web-based 🔀	Interactive Video 🗌 🛛 Hybrid 🔀

#### **Curriculum and Instruction**

1.	How does this course provide for timely and appropriate interaction between students and faculty and among students? Does the course syllabus conform to University Senate Syllabus Guidelines, specifically the Distance Learning Considerations?
	EDL 661 - School Technology Leadership (see attached syllabus) conforms to all University of Kentucky Distance Learning Syllabus Guidleines and specifically includes information about virtual office hours, procedures for resolving technical issues, notification and information about self-disclosure and procedures for disability accommodations etc. Web-based course delivery methods will be used for 85-100% of individual student engagment and course interactions. Web based assignments described in the syllabus include: (1) Asynchronous Dialogue: Students are required to interact with their class peers on the Blackboard based discussion board; (2) Class Participation: Students are expected to attend the synchronous class meetings, actively participate in discussions and activities, and complete independent work as presented on the course calendar and, (3) Submit other assessments: Technology Planning, Funding & Policy Assessment; School Technology Vision; and Class Reflection online. Class and Web discussions are intended to facilitate critical thinking about their role as a professional educator and build their capacity to improve her/his own learning. Discussion questions and asynchronous dialogue with other students in class on the web will enhance critical thinking.
2.	How do you ensure that the experience for a DL student is comparable to that of a classroom-based student's experience? Aspects to explore: textbooks, course goals, assessment of student learning outcomes, etc. The course is designed to be delivered primarily online, through synchronous and asynchronous learning technology systems. The Distance Learning experience for students enrolled in this course is based on a cohort model and will be comparable to classroom-based instruction. The web-based format aligns with effective adult learning formats and include timely access to the course instructor and peers as well as feedback on reflections and assessment of asignments. The syllabus clearly explicates students' reading assignments including required textbook(s), research-based journal articles and book chapters. All assigments are aligned with stated course objectives (goals). Instructor-student interaction is comparable to classroom instructional

Abbreviations: TASC = Teaching and Academic Support Center DL = distance learning DLP = Distance Learning Programs

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	methods. Student performance is assessed by the instructor through participation in and monitoring of asynchronus, on-line interactions, observations of in-class discussions, feedback on Individual Reflections (on- line), evaluation of Reflection Papers (see syllabus).
3.	How is the integrity of student work ensured? Please speak to aspects such as password-protected course portals, proctors for exams at interactive video sites; academic offense policy; etc.
	This primarily online course will use University of Kentucky technology that protects the integrity of student work. The course will not require the use of examination proctors or other support staff or interactive video. The syllabus descibes UK academic policies that apply in this course and are articulated in the "Students Rights and Responsibilities Handbook" and "the UK Graduate Bulletin." Important policies and regulations applicable to this course are explicitly stated in the syllabus including attendance, cheating and plagiarism, course withdrawal, incomplete grades, and acceptable standards of English, absences, cancelled classes, changes in the syllabus, standards for assessing the quality of student work and late submittals. A statement of student responsibilities is incuded (see syllabus).
4.	Will offering this course via DL result in at least 25% or at least 50%* (based on total credit hours required for completion) of a degree program being offered via any form of DL, as defined above? Yes.
	If yes, which percentage, and which program(s)? 85-100% in the Proposed MEd / EdS and Graduate Certificate in School Technology Leadership *As a general rule, if approval of a course for DL delivery results in 50% or more of a program being delivered through DL, the effective date of the course's DL delivery will be six months from the date of approval.
5.	How are students taking the course via DL assured of equivalent access to student services, similar to that of a student taking the class in a traditional classroom setting?
	All students in this primarily online course have equal access to all student services at the University of Kentucky for which they qualify and those student services are similar to those available to individuals taking this class in a tradition (i.e. face -to-face) classroom setting. Access to student services are explicated on the University of Kentucky websites including but not limited to: (http://www.uky.edu.TASC/index.php) and (http://www.uky.edu/UKIT/).Students who have special needs or require accomodations of any kind will be advised to register with the UK Disability Resource Center for assistance. The course instructor will work wit students on an individual basis to make approriate accommodations to participate in the clas and complete work (see syllabus).
	Library and Learning Resources
6.	How do course requirements ensure that students make appropriate use of learning resources?
	In addition to purchasing required textbooks, selected readings will be available through the University of Kentucky Libraries online reserve system or posted on the course website. Additionally, the program will provide support to students encountering technology problems in accessing the course content.
7.	Please explain specifically how access is provided to laboratories, facilities, and equipment appropriate to the course or program.
	Access is provided via students' personal computer proxy acess to online library resources (see syllabus).
	Student Services
8.	How are students informed of procedures for resolving technical complaints? Does the syllabus list the entities available to offer technical help with the delivery and/or receipt of the course, such as the Teaching and Academic Support Center ( <u>http://www.uky.edu/TASC/index.php</u> ) and the Information Technology Customer Service Center ( <u>http://www.uky.edu/UKIT/)</u> ?
	Students are informed of the availability of University of Kentucky services in the syllabus (CELT, Blackboard (Bb) help desk UK IT Customer Service Center as described in the syllabus. Bb instructors have received required training in the use of the Course management System, UK Libraries online resources (and EZ Proxy

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	may be required when changing a course already approved for DL delivery. All fields are required!
9.	<ul> <li>tools) and will assist students as needed. As a hybrid course offering, the classroom instruction will also include overviews and demostrations (and instruction as needed) in the use of all online course tools, resources and componets. In sum, all students in this course have equal access to all student services at the University of Kentucky for which they qualify. Access to student services are explicated on the University of Kentucky websites including but not limited to: (http://www.uky.edu.TASC/index.php) and (http://www.uky.edu/UKIT/) (see syllabus).</li> <li>Will the course be delivered via services available through the Teaching and Academic Support Center?</li> </ul>
5.	
	Yes 🛛
	No 🗌
	If no, explain how students enrolled in DL courses are able to use the technology employed, as well as how
	students will be provided with assistance in using said technology.
	Students will have access to the course content via Blackboard, supported by UKIT and CELT (the TASC
10.	successors).
10.	Does the syllabus contain all the required components, below? Xes
	Instructor's virtual office hours, if any.
	The technological requirements for the course.
	Contact information for TASC ( <u>http://www.uky.edu/TASC/</u> ; 859-257-8272) and Information Technology
	Customer Service Center ( <u>http://www.uky.edu/UKIT/</u> ; 859-257-1300).
	Procedure for resolving technical complaints.
	Preferred method for reaching instructor, e.g. email, phone, text message.
	Maximum timeframe for responding to student communications.
	Language pertaining academic accommodations:
	<ul> <li>"If you have a documented disability that requires academic accommodations in this course,</li> </ul>
	please make your request to the University Disability Resource Center. The Center will require
	current disability documentation. When accommodations are approved, the Center will provide
	me with a Letter of Accommodation which details the recommended accommodations. Contact
	the Disability Resource Center, Jake Karnes, Director at 859-257-2754 or jkarnes@email.uky.edu."
	Information on Distance Learning Library Services ( <u>http://www.uky.edu/Libraries/DLLS</u> )
	<ul> <li>Carla Cantagallo, DL Librarian</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Local phone number: 859 257-0500, ext. 2171; long-distance phone number: (800) 828-0439</li> </ul>
	(option #6)
	<ul> <li>Email: <u>dllservice@email.uky.edu</u></li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>DL Interlibrary Loan Service: <u>http://www.uky.edu/Libraries/libpage.php?lweb_id=253&amp;llib_id=16</u></li> </ul>
11.	I, the instructor of record, have read and understood all of the university-level statements regarding DL.
	Instructor Name: Dr. Justin Bathon
	$\Lambda$

## EDL 661 School Technology Leadership

## University of Kentucky College of Education Research and Reflection for Learning and Leading

# Course Syllabus XXX Semester, XXX Year 3 Credits

Online Course Delivery Online activities supplemented with five virtual synchronous meetings

Contact Information				
Instructor:	Jayson W. Richardson, PhD			
Office:	111 Dickey Hall			
E-mail address:	jayson.richardson@uky.edu			
Office phone:	(859) 257-1323			
Office hours:	By appointment (preferably made via e-mail)			
Campus address:	Department of Educational Leadership Studies			
	111 Dickey Hall, College of Education			
	University of Kentucky			
	Lexington, KY 40506-0017			
Department phone:	(859) 257-8921			
Department Web site:	http://education.uky.edu/EDL/			
Personal Website:	http://www.jaysonrichardson.com			
Twitter:	http://www.twitter.com/JaysonR			
Skype ID	jaysonrichardson			

## **Course Description in UK Bulletin 2011-2012**

This course provides an introduction to the study of school technology leadership with an emphasis on educational administrators developing a shared vision, planning, and promulgating policies and utilizing resources for the comprehensive integration of technology at the school, district, and state levels. Prereq: Admission to the program or consent of instructor.

#### **Major Course Objectives**

This course examines how educational administrators at the school, district, and state levels develop and implement a shared vision of comprehensive integration of technology to enhance students' academic learning and transform schools, education organizations, and systems. This course examines the issues related to Standard 1: Visionary Leadership of the International Society for Technology in Education's National Educational Technology Standards for Administrators (NETS-A). See <u>http://www.iste.org</u> for a copy of the standards. This course also addresses the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) Standards 1, 2, 4, and 5. By the conclusion of this course students will be able to:

- 1. Facilitate the shared development by all stakeholders of a vision for technology use and widely communicate that vision;
- 2. Integrate strategic plans and policies to align with vision and leverage resources for their implementation;
- 3. Use multiple methods to assess and evaluate appropriate uses of technology resources for learning, communication, and productivity;
- 4. Foster and nurture a culture of responsible risk-taking and advocate policies promoting continuous innovation with technology; and
- 5. Facilitate and maintain a cohesive process for developing, implementing, and monitoring a dynamic technology plan for achieving a technology vision.

#### **Conceptual Framework**

This course is conceptually based on Standard 1: Visionary Leadership of the International Society for Technology in Education's *National Educational Technology Standards for Administrators (NETS-A)*. This standard reads:

**NETS-A Standard 1. Visionary Leadership.** Educational administrators inspire and lead development and implementation of a shared vision for comprehensive integration of technology to promote excellence and support transformation throughout the organization. Educational administrators:

- inspire and facilitate among all stakeholders a shared vision of purposeful change that maximizes use of digital-age resources to meet and exceed learning goals, support effective instructional practice, and maximize performance of district and school leaders.
- engage in an ongoing process to develop, implement, and communicate technologyinfused strategic plans aligned with a shared vision.
- advocate on local, state and national levels for policies, programs, and funding to support implementation of a technology-infused vision and strategic plan.

## **Required Course Textbook and Readings**

This course requires reading across multiple sources. In addition to the required textbook listed below, students will be assigned additional reading materials including articles, cases, blogs, wikis, online resources, and videos. When such readings are required, they will be provided by the instructor in advance. All required reading assignments are listed under Required Activities for each class session in the syllabus.

Most required materials for this course are available on the Blackboard site. Students are required to access the content from this website as well as complete the online quizzes as directed.

Required text:

Li, C. (2010). *Open leadership: How social technology can transform the way you lead.* New York, NY: Jossey-Bass.

Schrum, L.M., & Levin, B.B. (2009). Leading 21st Century schools: Harnessing technology for engagement and achievement. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.

Suggested readings:

Suggested readings are intended to extend student learning and are listed under Required Activities for each class session in the syllabus.

## **Required Instructional Technology**

This course requires use of information technology: Students are expected to have regular access to a personal computer, the Internet with at least a 10mb Internet speed, and a high quality webcam to complete their learning activities. All Web-based activities are to be completed within designated sections of the course Blackboard, which can be accessed through <u>http://elearning.uky.edu</u>.

Instructor's Virtual Office Hours: TBA

**Preferred Method of Communication:** Email (<u>jayson.richardson@uky.edu</u>) or Skype (jaysonrichardson).

**Maximum Timeframe for Responding to Student Communication:** Students may expect the instructor to have responses to email inquiries within 48 hours excluding weekends.

**Teaching and Academic Support**: Contact the Teaching and Academic Support Center at <u>http://www.uky.edu.TASC/index.php</u> or 859-257-8772

**Procedures to Resolve Technical Problems:** Contact the Information Technology Customer Service Center at <u>http://www.uky.edu/UKIT/</u> or 859-257-1300

**Information on Distance Learning Library Services**: Available through the Web at: <u>www.uky.edu/Libraries/DLLS</u>, DL Librarian (Carla Contagallo via email at

<u>dlservice@email.uky.edu</u> or telephone at 859-257-0050 x 2171 or 1-800-828-0439), or Distance Learning Interlibrary Loan Services: <u>http://www.uky.edu/Libraries/libpage.php?lweb\_id=253&llib\_id=16</u>

#### Integration of Syllabus with UK College of Education Conceptual Framework

This graduate course addresses the four themes within the conceptual framework of the UK College of Education: *research, reflection, learning,* and *leading*. Throughout the semester students have opportunities to review, analyze, discuss, and apply *research* from diverse perspectives in education, including professional scholarship and practitioner inquiry and reflect on their own practices as P-20 educators as they study, observe, and work in P-20 school and university classrooms. *Reflection* is integrated regularly through oral and written communication to help students hone their analytical and problem-solving skills that comprise critical professional reflection on one's own practice. This course emphasizes the commitment of the UK College of Education to ensure that its graduates continue their professional careers equipped for life-long *learning* as educators actively *leading* colleagues in their schools, districts, and professional organizations. The ultimate goal in addressing these four themes is to produce educational leaders who work together to improve student learning among diverse populations and improve education in Kentucky and beyond.

#### **Commitment to Diversity**

UK is committed to making diversity central to university policies, decisions, and practices to strengthen diversity within the Commonwealth. Efforts by a broad-based task force appointed by President Todd defined diversity as:

embracing difference or promoting increased knowledge regarding race/ethnicity, gender, religion, sexual orientation, disability, veteran affairs, and thought within an inclusive community. This definition of diversity values an inclusive institutional culture, academic programs, and co-curricular activities that prepare students for active, global citizenship. This commitment further allows for an educational process that fosters growth among all members of the academic community by including a wide array of talents, and recognizing the human differences are organizational strengths (University-Wide Comprehensive Diversity Plan Task Force Report, April 2005, p. 6).

Because the desired outcome is excellence in education, UK "does not practice discrimination on the basis of race/ethnicity, gender, religion, sexual orientation, or disability" (p. 6).

The College of Education supports the university-wide definition of diversity and enhances it through an expanded interpretation. This broader conceptualization of diversity includes learning exceptionalities, native languages, socioeconomic status, and life experiences often created by residing in unique geographical regions such as Appalachia. Curricula within the UK College of Education, field experiences, and membership of its faculty and student body reflect a commitment to diversity.

Leading successful P-12 schools and districts requires understanding of and sensitivity to differences among groups of people and individuals based on ethnicity, race, socioeconomic status, gender, exceptionalities, language, religion, sexual orientation, and geographical area. Hence, diversity is a theme woven throughout this graduate course, which focuses on preparing

and developing principals and other educational leaders with requisite knowledge, dispositions, and skills to practice effectively the multiple responsibilities of school leadership and change agency.

# **UK Policies**

The adopted UK academic policies apply in this course and are articulated in the *Students Rights and Responsibilities Handbook* and the *UK Graduate Bulletin*. Important policies and regulations applicable to this course include, but are not limited to, those concerning attendance, cheating and plagiarism, course withdrawal, incomplete grades, and acceptable standards of English. As the instructor, I retain absolute discretion concerning acceptance of required assignments after established due dates and reserve the right to lower grades on assignments submitted late.

**Absences.** The University defines acceptable reasons for absences as (a) serious illness, (b) university-related trips, (c) major religious holidays, and (d) other circumstances that the instructor finds to be "reasonable cause for nonattendance." Because the class meets only five times, regular attendance is essential. If students must miss a scheduled class meeting, then they must notify me about the reason for the absence **before it occurs**. In the event of **emergency absences** (e.g., personal illness, major accident, death of family member), students should notify me as soon as possible, **preferably through e-mail communication.** Additional assignments may be required for missed virtual synchronous class meetings.

**Canceled Class.** If a virtual synchronous class meeting must be canceled due to unforeseen circumstances, I will make every possible effort to contact you in sufficient time to avoid any unnecessary burdens.

**Changes to Syllabus.** I retain the right to modify this syllabus, if necessary, to meet the learning objectives of this course. Changes to this syllabus will be discussed with you and provided in writing as an addendum distributed electronically via e-mail and posted on the course Blackboard.

**Disabilities.** If you have a documented disability that requires academic accommodations in this course, please make your request to the University Disability Resource Center. The Center will require current disability documentation. When accommodations are approved, the Center will provide me with a Letter of Accommodation that details the recommended accommodations. Contact the Disability Resource Center, Jake Karnes, Director at 859-257-2754 or jkarnes@email.uky.edu

Go to www.research.uky.edu/gs/bulletin/bullinfo.shtml for more information about UK Policies.

# **Quality of Student Work**

Unless specified otherwise, all papers submitted to the instructor must be presented in the writing style and format described in the sixth edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*<sup>1</sup>. All papers must be word-processed in **Times New Roman 12-point** 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> American Psychological Association. (2009). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

**font**. Students are expected to follow rules of usage and principles of composition<sup>2</sup>. When the two resources listed in the footnote below present differing rules, students are to adhere to the academic writing guidelines in the APA *Manual*.

**Plagiarism.** Where appropriate, references to professional and research literature need to be integrated into the text and cited at the end of all papers. According to UK rules, the minimum consequence for cheating or plagiarism is an "E" in the course. Cheating or plagiarism is basically stealing ideas or intellectual property created by others. Students are cautioned to reference all resources properly: The mere re-phrasing of another author's work does not excuse the student from the requirement for including proper citations. Cite all your sources accurately and appropriately! Be aware that re-cycling of assignments from other courses can be interpreted as self-plagiarizing and fails to meet the minimal standards of intellectual rigor required in graduate study.

**Late Submittals.** Assignment due dates are provided in the course calendar. Exceptions will only be made for extreme emergencies.

**Incomplete Grade.** Incomplete grades for this course are issued reluctantly and sparingly. The UK Graduate School permits students **one calendar year—unless a shorter time frame is determined mutually by the student and instructor**—to remove an "I" grade. If the contracted work is not completed satisfactorily, the "I" grade converts automatically to an "E" (a failing mark). UK and EDL rules require students requesting an "I" grade to complete a contract specifying how and when the "I" will be removed within the calendar year. The contract must be submitted to me before an "I" grade can be issued. Incomplete work and missing assignments will be assigned "E" grades if the student does not submit a complete Incomplete Grade Contract by the course deadline.

## **Student Responsibilities**

Graduate students assume major responsibility for their own learning. As members of a learning group, they are likewise responsible for helping their peers by consulting with them and engaging in collaborative problem solving before seeking assistance from the instructor. A class roster will be posted in the course Blackboard site to encourage and support communication.

# Requirements

With the exception of class participation, additional information on all the course requirements will be provided by the instructor. The following are course requirements for which points have been allocated and from which the final grade will be determined.

1. Class Participation (15 points). Due to the course format, schedule and content, attendance in all virtual synchronous meetings is essential. Absences are reflected in a student's grade. Students are encouraged to attend all classes, participate in all online discussions, interact with others in group work, and read the assigned material prior to each class.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E. B. (2000). *The elements of style* (4th ed.). New York: Longman.

**2. Discussion Board Threads (15 points).** Students will respond to online discussion threads and engage in asynchronous dialogue with the course community. To receive full credit, students must provide complete and thoughtful responses.

How it works: Sunday to Wednesday and then Wednesday to Sunday. I will post a question by 11:55 PM on the evening of a new topic. Your tasks are to:

By the last evening post a thoughtful, unique answer to my question **in 300 words or more** (your answer should not be the same as someone who has already posted). You should build an informed response between the first night (when the question is posted) and night your response is due. This requires you to respond at least twice to my question.

Post once, early in the cycle, with your initial thoughts on the question. Then begin to read what your classmates are saying as they make their first posts. Your final response should be structured around your previous postings and those of your classmates as you attempt to integrate your different thoughts and opinions

You may post more than twice. Your final post of the cycle will be the post that receives a grade. Therefore, that's the post which should be the thoughtful, unique answer to my question in 300 words or more.

You will be graded on the quality of your response--not quantity. Be thoughtful rather than verbose.

Final posts are due at 11:55 PM on their given night. Each student will be graded on an individual basis (max score is 10).

The grading criteria used includes:

- Your ability to synthesize different aspects of the posted question, particularly with reference to the readings in the course. The more detailed your explanation of specific points from the articles, the better the quality of your response.
- Your skill in posting a response with specific and unique examples that showcase your understanding of the salient points of the posted question, as well as your understanding of different aspects of the course materials (such as course articles, Internet resources, and other readings).
- Your ability to build a final, thoughtful response based on prior postings.

Please download the document called "Online Discussions -- Scoring Rubric" to see the full criteria. It is under the "Rubrics" subheading on the course home page.

<b>Discussion Board Grading Rubric - General Overview</b> Note: Each discussion board is worth 10 points. The cumulative total will be worth 15 points for the entire class.						
Excellent Average Underperforming						
(10 points)		(6 points)	(3 points)			
Expectations	1	Student responds	Student responds			
		completely and thoughtfully	thoughtfully and			
		to every thread by the date /	completely to every thread			
	thread by the date / time	time due.	by the date / time due.			

Student responds to at least one other students' response in each discussion thread by the date / time due. Student responds to all individual questions posed	Student responds to at least one other person's response in each discussion thread by the date / time due. Student responds to some individual questions posed by classmates or the instructor by the date / time due.	
time due.		

**3. Technology Infrastructure Audit (30 points)**. Each student will develop an individual, sitespecific technology plan with a "current state of affairs" statement that identifies the priorities for the site. This plan should take into account current state and national technology plans. This statement will serve as the preliminary strategy for comprehensive technology planning to begin or to continue being effective at the student's selected site. Students should choose logical criteria on which to gauge their site's technology planning progress (e.g., use of Valdez's (2004) NCREL categories, Barnett's (2001) categories, or Porter's (2003) categories found in the Session 3 of the schedule below). Students must gather evidence from the selected site through document collection and analysis, informal discussion with key individuals, archived information, etc. to assess the site in terms of technology planning. Based on this analysis, students will formulate a strategy (e.g. "the next steps") required to make a more productive site.

Technology Infrastructure Audit Grading Rubric				
	Excellent	Average	Underperforming	
~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	(5 points)	(3 points)	(2 point)	
<b>Current State of Affairs</b>	Student has created a clear	Student has created a	Student has created a	
	and concise picture of the	partial picture of the	minimal picture of the	
	current environment for	current environment for	current environment for	
	the target site, the	the target site, the	the target site, the	
	stakeholders, and the	stakeholders, and the	stakeholders, and the	
	surrounding environment.	surrounding environment.	surrounding environment	
State and national	Student has shown	Student has shown shallow	Student use of state and	
technology plans	thorough use of state and	but some use of state and	national technology plans	
accounted for	national technology plans	national technology plans	to provide a context for the	
	to provide a context for the	to provide a context for the	current situation is weak or	
	current situation.	current situation.	non-existent.	
Planning progress	Student has clearly applied	Student has partially	Student has weakly	
criteria	appropriate categories	applied appropriate	applied or left out	
	against which the target	categories against which	appropriate categories	
	site's progress is assessed.	the target site's progress is	against which the target	
		assessed.	site's progress is assessed.	
Site assessment quality	Students gathered	Student gathered shallow	Student gathered weak or	
	thorough evidence from	evidence from the selected	no evidence from the	
	the selected site through	site through document	selected site through	
	document collection and	collection and analysis,	document collection and	
	analysis, informal	informal discussion with	analysis, informal	
	discussion with key	key individuals, or	discussion with key	
	individuals, or archived	archived information, etc.	individuals, or archived	
	information, etc. to assess	to assess the site in terms	information, etc. to assess	
	the site in terms of	of technology planning.	the site in terms of	
	technology planning.		technology planning.	
	Excellent	Average	Underperforming	
	(4 points)	(2 points)	(1 point)	
Strategy cohesiveness	All parts of the plan work	For the most part, all	Most of the sections of the	

	together. Strategic	sections of the plan work	plan remain disjointed and
	decisions are built on the	together. Strategic	unconnected.
	knowledge derived from	decisions are built on the	
	prior analyses; strategies	knowledge derived from	
	and objectives are	prior analyses; strategies	
	symbiotic; tactical	and objectives are	
	programs all link to	symbiotic; tactical	
	fulfillment of strategy	programs all link to	
		fulfillment of strategy.	
Likelihood of	Excellent. The plan is	Questionable. Some	Little to none. The plan
improvement	well-structured and	aspects of the plan are not	does not contain the
-	feasible with clear	feasible or not clear	components that are
		enough to discern whether	minimally necessary to
		success is likely.	lead to a more productive
			state of affairs.
	Excellent	Average	Underperforming
	(2 points)	(1 points)	(.5 points)
Writing Quality	Initial appearance of the	Initial appearance of the	Initial appearance of the
	plan inspires readership	plan inspires readership	plan does not inspire
	and develops confidence.	and develops confidence.	readership or develop
	There are fewer than three	There are some spelling	confidence. There are
	spelling and grammar	and/or grammar errors.	extensive spelling and/or
	errors.	-	grammar errors. The plan
		Readers usually have a	does not flow.
	Readers always have a	sense of where they are in	
	sense of where they are in	the plan, where they came	Readers have no sense of
	the plan, where they came	from, and where they are	where they are, where they
	from, and where they are	going.	came from, or where they
	going		are going.

- **4.** School Technology Vision (30 points). Create a <u>pre-course</u> and <u>a post-course</u> draft of student's vision of school technology leadership. This vision should address the need to effectively integrate the National Education Technology Standards for Students (NETS-S), teachers (NETS-T), and administrators (NETS-A). Students should address processes for effectively engaging students, teachers, staff, parents and community members in creating, disseminating, and sustaining a research-based vision for instructional technology. The vision should address these points:
  - a. Demonstrate influence of NETS-A, NETS-T, and NETS-S. However, the vision is centered on the NETS-A;
  - b. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of 21st Century schools and 21st Century skills; and
  - School Technology Vision Grading Rubric Excellent Average Underperforming (3 points) (2 points) (1 point) **Demonstration of** Student has created a clear Student has created a Student has created a minimal picture of the and concise picture of the partial picture of the respective influences of NETS-A, NETS-T and current environment for current environment for current environment for **NETS-S** the target site, the the target site, the the target site, the stakeholders, and the stakeholders, and the stakeholders, and the surrounding environment. surrounding environment. surrounding environment **Knowledge and** Student has shown Student has shown shallow Student knowledge and understanding of 21st thorough knowledge and but some understanding of understanding of 21st **Century schools** understanding of 21st 21<sup>st</sup> Century schools. Century schools is weak or Century schools. non-existent. **Knowledge and** Student has shown Student has shown shallow Student knowledge and understanding of 21st thorough knowledge and but some understanding of understanding of 21st
- c. Demonstrate understanding of how the Net Generation learns.

Century skills	understanding of 21st	21 <sup>st</sup> Century skills.	Century skills is weak or
Century skins	0	21 Century skins.	-
	Century skills.		non-existent.
Demonstrated	Student has shown	Student has shown shallow	Student knowledge and
understanding of how the	thorough knowledge and	but some understanding of	understanding of how the
Net Generation learns	understanding of how the	how the Net Generation	Net Generation learns is
	Net Generation learns.	learns.	weak or non-existent.
Writing Quality	Initial appearance of the	Initial appearance of the	Initial appearance of the
	vision inspires readership	vision inspires readership	vision does not inspire
	and develops confidence.	and develops confidence.	readership or develop
	There are fewer than three	There are some spelling	confidence. There are
	spelling and grammar	and/or grammar errors.	extensive spelling and/or
	errors.		grammar errors. The
		Readers usually have a	vision does not flow.
	Readers always have a	sense of where they are in	
	sense of where they are in	the vision, where they	Readers have no sense of
	the vision, where they	came from, and where they	where they are, where they
	came from, and where they	are going.	came from, or where they
	are going		are going.

5. NETS-A Standard 1 Implication and Reflection Paper (10 points). At the end of this course, students will write a reflective self-evaluation regarding their experiences in the course. The self-evaluation should be a minimum of two pages of typed text, not including a title page (if applicable). There is no maximum length for your self-evaluation - it should be long enough to thoroughly and completely address the issues you have chosen to discuss. At the very least, your self-evaluation should include a discussion of how, as a result of the course, you have grown both intellectually and personally and how you feel your preparation as a school technology leader has been enhanced. Your self-evaluation also should show evidence of reflection upon the topics we have covered in class and the information you have learned. Neither the format nor your approach to your reflective self-evaluation is prescribed. Creativity is both allowed and encouraged. Possible approaches to this assignment could include a simple, descriptive monograph; a question-and-answer format; a poem; a play; a web site; or any other format that you choose, as long as it satisfies the above requirements. Writing in first-person voice is acceptable for this assignment. You should utilize a new Web 2.0 tool (i.e., wiki, blog, video, podcast, Prezi, social bookmarking, social networking, etc.) in your reflection.

NETS-A Stan	NETS-A Standard 1 Implication and Reflection Paper Grading Rubric				
	Excellent (4 points)	Average (2 points)	Underperforming (1 point)		
Assessment of intellectual growth	Student provides a comprehensive picture of how they have grown both intellectually and personally and how they feel their preparation as a school technology leader has been enhanced.	Student provides a shallow picture of how they have grown both intellectually and personally and how they feel their preparation as a school technology leader has been enhanced.	Student provides a weak picture of how they have grown both intellectually and personally and how they feel their preparation as a school technology leader has been enhanced.		
	Excellent (3 points)	Average (2 points)	Underperforming (1 point)		
Evidence of reflection upon topics covered in class	Student reflects, in a comprehensive way, on the topics covered in class.	Student reflects, in a somewhat shallow way, on the topics covered in class.	Student weakly reflects on the topics covered in class.		
Presentation Quality	Initial appearance of the work product inspires	Initial appearance of the work	Initial appearance of the work		

		does not flow.
Readers/viewers always have	Readers/viewers usually have	
a sense of where they are in	a sense of where they are in	Readers/viewers have no
the vision, where they came	the vision, where they came	sense of where they are,
from, and where they are	from, and where they are	where they came from, or
going	going.	where they are going.

## **Grading Scale**

Course grades are based on a cumulative point total. The relative weighting for each of these expectations is presented in the matrix below.

Class Assignments/Expectations	Meets Objectives:	Points Possible
1. Synchronous Meeting Attendance	N/A	15
2. Discussion Board Threads	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	15
3. Technology Infrastructure Audit	2, 5	30
4. School Technology Vision (Pre and Post)	1,4	30
5. Reflection Paper	3	10
Total points		100

Grades will be assigned according to the following scale: A=90-100%, B=80-89%, C=70-79%, E=<70%. Course credit: 3.0 graduate hours.

#### Schedule

Schedule			
Module	Topics	Readings	Products Due
1	Virtual Synchrono	us Meeting duction	
		bus, Objectives, Expectations	
	- Synd	ous, objectives, Expectations	
2	Introduction to	0, 1	School Technology
	School	standards?	Vision (pre)
	Technology		
	Leadership	Required Reading and Activities	• Discussion Threads
		1. Li (Chapters 1 & 2)	
		2. Schrum and Levin (Chapter 1)	
		3. Tamim, R. M., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E.,	
		Abrami, P. C., & Schmid, R. F. (2011). What	
		forty years of research says about the impact of	
		technology on learning: A second-order meta-	
		analysis and validation study. Review of	
		Educational Research, 81, 4-28. doi:	
		10.3102/0034654311399732	
		4. Leithwood, K., Seashore Louis, K., Anderson, S.,	
		& Wahlstrom, K. (2004a). How leadership	
		influences student learning: A review of research	
		for the Learning from Leadership Project. New	
		York, NY: The Wallace Foundation.	
		5. Leithwood, K., Seashore Louis, K., Anderson, S.,	
		& Wahlstrom, K. (2004b). Executive Summary:	
		How leadership influences student learning. New	
		York, NY: The Wallace Foundation.	

	<ol> <li>Rost, J. (1991). Leadership for the Twenty-First Century. New York: Praege:</li> <li>Chapter 3: In Cleveland, H. (2002). Nobody in Charge: Essays on the Future of Leadership. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.</li> <li>Afshari, M., Baker, K. A., Luan, W. S., Samah, B. A., &amp; Fooi, F. S. (2009). Technology and school leadership. <i>Technology, Pedagogy and Education, 18</i>(2), 235-248.</li> <li>Davies, P. (2010). On school educational technology leadership. <i>Management in Education, 24</i>(2), 35-61.</li> <li>McLeod, S. (2005). Profiles in leadership: District distinction. <i>Threshold, 3</i>(2), 18-21.</li> <li>International Society for Technology in Education NETS Standards:</li> <li>International Society for Technology in Education. (2008). National educational technology standards for teachers. Retrieved from</li> <li>http://www.iste.org/Content/NavigationMenu/ METS/ForTeachers/2008Shtms</li> <li>International Society for Technology in Education. (2009). National educational technology standards for teachers. Retrieved from</li> <li>htternational Society for Technology in Education. (2009). National educational technology standards for administrators. 2009.National educational technology standards for administrators. Retrieved from</li> <li>htternational Society for Technology in Education. (2009). National educational technology standards for administrators. 2009.National educational technology standards for administrators. 2009.National education. Mitterview 4</li> <li>national Society for Technology in Education. (2009). National educational technology standards for students. Retrieved from</li> <li>http://www.iste.org/Content/NavigationMenu/ NETS/ForGendents/NETS_for_Students. Retrieved from</li> <li>Education. (2009). National educational technology standards for students. Retrieved from</li> <li>Katck: Fareed Zakaria from CNN interview 4</li> <li>national / international leaders on what it takes to be an effective leader.</li> <li>http://www.</li></ol>
	36(4), 565-578.
3	<ul> <li>Virtual Synchronous Meeting</li> <li>Introduction to School Technology Leadership</li> </ul>

	School tec	chnology leadership vision	
4	Technology Planning and Funding	<ul> <li>What is involved in school technology planning?</li> <li>What is involved in school technology funding?</li> <li>Required Reading and Activities</li> <li>1. Li (Chapter 3 &amp; 4)</li> <li>2. Schrum and Levin (Chapter 2)</li> <li>3. Anderson, L. (in press). Technology planning and funding. In R. J. Hancock and S. McLeod (in press). What school administrators need to know about technology leadership. Washington, DC: International Society for Technology in Education.</li> <li>4. Barnett, H. (2001, October). Successful k-12 technology planning: Ten essential elements. New York, NY: ERIC Clearinghouse.</li> <li>5. Porter, B. (2003). Technology planning: Strategies for stoking the catalysts of change. <i>Learning and leading with technology, 30</i>(6), 6-13.</li> <li>6. Roblyer, M. D. (2003). Getting our NETS worth: The role of ISTE's National Educational Technology Standards. <i>Learning and leading with technology, 30</i>(8), 6-13.</li> <li>7. Valdez, G. (2004). <i>Critical Issue: Technology leadership: Enhancing positive change</i>. North Central Educational Laboratory. Retrieved from http://www.ncrel.org/sdrs/areas/issues/educa trs/leadrshp/le700.htm</li> <li>8. Watch: Effective Leadership in and Era of Disruptive Innovation by Scott McLeod</li> <li>Suggested Readings and Activities</li> <li>1. White, N., Ringstaff, C., &amp; Kelley, L. (2002). <i>Getting the most from technology in schools.</i> San Francisco, CA: WestEd.</li> <li>2. National Educational Technology Plan: http://www.ed.gov/technology Plan: http://www.ed.gov/technology/netp-2010</li> </ul>	• Discussion Threads
5	Virtual Synchrono • Technolog • Technolog	gy planning	<u></u>
6	School Leadership and 21st Century Skills	What are 21st Century skills? What is the role of the school leader in fostering these in students and faculty?         Required Reading and Activities         1. Li (Chapter 5 & 6)         2. Schrum and Levin (Chapters 3-4)         3. Harper, D. (2006). Vision to action: Adding student leadership to your technology plan [white	• Discussion Threads

		<ul> <li>paper]. Olympia, WA: Generation Yes.</li> <li>4. McKenzie, J, (2001). How teachers learn technology best. Retrieved April 6, 2009 from http://staffdevelop.org/howteacherslearn.ht ml</li> <li>5. Yee, D. (2000). Images of school principals' information and communication technology leadership. <i>Technology, Pedagogy, and</i> <i>Education, 9</i>(3), 287-302.</li> <li>6. Review: Partnership for 21 Century Skills</li> <li>7. Review: Small District Technology Leadership Wiki</li> <li>8. View the following videos:</li> <li>Education Today and Tomorrow video (2:30)</li> <li>21st Century Pedagogy video (2:06)</li> <li>Information R/evolution video (5:29)</li> <li>Learn to Change, Change to Learn video(5:36)</li> <li>The Essay video (1:20)</li> <li>Networked Student video (5:09)</li> <li>Suggested Readings and Activities</li> <li>1. Chapters 1 and 2 in Whitehead, B.M., Jensen, D.F.N., &amp; Boschee, F. (2003). <i>Planning for</i> <i>Technology</i>. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.</li> </ul>	
		Technology. Thousand Oaks, CA. Corwin.	
7	Virtual Synchronou • 21 <sup>st</sup> Centu		
8	Leadership and Change	<ul> <li>How does a school technology leader navigate technology focused change in schools?</li> <li><u>Required Reading and Activities</u></li> <li>1. Li (Chapter 7 &amp; 8)</li> <li>2. Schrum and Levin (Chapter 5-6)</li> <li>3. Kleiner, A. (2001) Climbing to Greatness with Jim Collins. <i>Strategy</i> + <i>Business</i>, 25. Retrieved from <u>http://www.strategy- business.com/article/14367?gko=63ad3</u></li> <li>4. Leithwood, K.A. &amp; Riehl, C. (2003, January). <i>What We Know about Successful School Leadership</i>. Retrieved from <u>http://www.dcbsimpson.com/randd-leithwood- successful-leadership.pdf</u></li> <li>5. Anderson, R.E. &amp; Dexter, S. (2005, February). School technology leadership: An empirical investigation of prevalence and effect. <i>Educational Administration Quarterly</i>, <i>41</i>, (1), 49-82. Retrieved from <u>http://www3.nccu.edu.tw/~ihchang/schooltechnol</u> <i>ogyleadership.pdf</i></li> <li>6. Flanagan, L. &amp; Jacobsen, M. (2003). Technology leadership for the twenty-first century principal. <i>Journal of Educational</i></li> </ul>	Discussion Threads

		<ul> <li>appraisal of educational technology in U.S. schools and a recognition of seven leadership challenges. Paper presented at the Annual K-12 School Networking Conference of the Consortium for School Networking, Arlington, VA.</li> <li><u>Suggested Readings and Activities</u></li> <li>1. Kanter, R. M. "The Imagination to Innovate, the Professionalism to Perform, and the Openness to Collaborate: The Leading the Change-Adept Organization." In Rosabeth Moss Kanter on the Frontiers of Management. Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press, 1997.</li> <li>2. Christensen, C., Aaron, S., &amp; Clark, W. (2005). Can schools improve? <i>Phi Delta Kappan, 86</i>(7), 545-550.</li> </ul>	
9	Virtual Synchronou • Leadership	s Meeting and 21 <sup>st</sup> Century change	
10	Evaluating Technology in Schools	<ul> <li>How does a school technology leader evaluate and plan for systemic technology use? <ul> <li><u>Required Reading and Activities</u></li> </ul> </li> <li>1. Li (Chapter 9 &amp; 10)</li> <li>2. Schrum and Levin (Chapters 7-8)</li> <li>3. Leithwood, K., Seashore Louis, K., Wahlstrom, K., Anderson, S., Mascall, B., &amp; Gordon, M. (2010). How successful leadership influences student learning: The second installment of a longer story. In A. Hargreaves et. al. (Eds). Second International Handbook of Educational Change, Springer International.</li> <li>4. Jentz, B. C., &amp; Murphy, J. T. (2005). Starting confused: How leaders start when they don't know where to start. Phi Delta Kappan, 86(10), 736-744.</li> <li>5. Leithwood, K., Louis, K., Anderson, S., &amp; Wahlstrom, K. (2004). How leadership influences student learning. New York, NY: Wallace Foundation.</li> <li>6. Read through various technology assessment rubrics: <ul> <li>ISTE Rubric</li> <li>Kansas State Department of Education</li> <li>EDmin Technology Planning Analysis</li> <li>Nebraska Rubric for Essential Technology Conditions</li> <li>NCREL State Educational Technology Policy Implementation Rubric</li> <li>District Technology Plan Rubric</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Technology Planning, Funding, and Policies Assessment</li> <li>Discussion Threads</li> </ul>

11	Virtual Synchronous Meeting		
	Evaluating	school technology	
12		<ul> <li>What is future of school technology leadership? <u>Required Reading and Activities</u></li> <li>1. Schrum and Levin (Chapter 9)</li> <li>2. Abrego, J. &amp; Pankake, A. (2010). PK-12 virtual schools: The challenges and roles of school leaders. <i>Educational Considerations</i>, <i>37</i>(2), 7-13.</li> <li>3. Chapter 8 in Creighton, T. (2003). <i>The Principal as Technology Leader</i>. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Discussion Threads</li> <li>School Technology Vision (Post)</li> <li>Reflection Paper</li> </ul>

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- Picciano, A. G. (2006). *Educational leadership and planning for technology (4th ed)*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson.
- Williams, J., & Redish, T. (2009). *What every k-12 leaders should know and be able to do.* Washington, DC: International Society for Technology in Education.
- Rogers, E. M. (2003). Diffusion of innovations (5th ed). New York, NY: Free Press.
- Shirky, C. (2008). Here comes everybody. London, UK: Penguin.
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