1. Submitted by College of Fine Arts Date

Department/Division offering course Art
2. Proposed designation and Bulletin description of this course
a. Prefix and Number
A-H 529
b. Title*
Topical Seminar in Architectural or Design History: Subtitle reg.
*NOTE: If the title is longer than 24 characters (including spaces), write A sensible title (not exceeding 24 characters) for use on transcripts
c. Lecture/Discussion hours per week

3
d. Laboratory hours per week
e. Studio hours per week $\qquad$ f. Credits

3
g. Course description

According to subtitles, seminar will focus on developments, problems, or issues in architectural or design history.
Subtitle required.
h. Prerequisites (if any)
junior standing
i. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 credits when identified by different subtitles (if applicable)
4. To be cross-listed as

Prefix and Number
Signature, Chairman, cross-listing department
5. Effective Date $\qquad$ (semester and year)
6. Course to be offered
§ Fall
《 Spring
Summer
7. Will the course be offered each year?
(Explain if not annually)
Will be offered at least once cvery two years.
8. Why is this course needed?

This seminar extends the range of art historical options for majors. While our other art history courses include components on architectural history, more intensive study of architetural and design history strengthens our curricular offerings. The seminar also offers the possibility of interdisciplinary discussion between art history and design students.
9. a. By whom will the course be taught?
art history faculty, architectural \& design historians in the College of Design
b. Are facilities for teaching the course now available?
$\boxtimes$ Yes $\square$ No
If not, what plans have been made for providing them?

## APPLICATION FOR NEW COURSE

10. What enrollment may be reasonably anticipated? $12-15$
11. Will this course serve students in the Department primarily?


Will it be of service to a significant number of students outside the Department? If so, explain.
these courses may be attractive to arts administration majors as well as architecture and interior design majors.

Will the course serve as a University Studies Program course?
Yes
No

If yes, under what Area?
12. Check the category most applicable to this course

இ traditional; offered in corresponding departments elsewhere;
[ relatively new, now being widely established
$\square$ not yet to be found in many (or any) other universities
13. Is this course applicable to the requirements for at least one degree or certificate at the Vniversity of Kentucky?
$\triangle$ Yes $\square$ No
this course part of a proposed new program:
$\square$ Yes $\boxtimes$ No If yes, which?
15. Will adding this course change the degree requirements in one or more programs?*

Yes
No If yes, explain the change(s) below
16. Attach a list of the major teaching objectives of the proposed course and outline and/or reference list to be used.
17. If the course is a 100-200 level course, please submit evidence (e.g., correspondence) that the Community College System has been consulted. $\square$ Check here if 100-200.
18. If the course is 400 G or 500 level, include syllabi or course statement showing differentiation for undergraduate and graduate students in assignments, grading criteria, and grading scales. X Check here if 400G-500.
19. Within the Department, who should be contacted for further information about the proposed course?

Name Jane Peters (jane.peters@uky.edu) Phone Extension 7-1716
*NOTE: Approval of this course will constitute approval of the program change unless other program modifications are proposed.

## APPLICATION FOR NEW COURSE

gnatures of Approval:



| Date of Notice to the Faculty |
| :---: |
| Date |
| Date |
| Date |

*Academic Council for the Medical Center

Date of Notice to University Senate
*Senate Council (Chair)
*If applicable, as provided by the Rules of the University Senate

# Topical Seminar in Architectural or Design History: Structure, Space and Symbol in African Architecture 

## Course Description:

This course will draw upon the research of architects, architectural historians, art historians, anthropologists, archaeologists and artists. It will examine a variety of approaches to the study of African architecture, and will focus particularly on aesthetic, technological, social, cosmological, and political perspectives. Architecture on the African continent will be evaluated for the ways in which it shapes, and is shaped by, its cultural and historical context.

## Course Objectives:

Students will be able to develop their abilities to observe, describe and analyze architectural forms and architectural spaces, and will be able to identify important works which represent major architectural traditions in Africa. Research projects will allow students to compare and contrast methodological approaches to the subject. Students will also learn how to locate, evaluate and accurately cite specialized studies of architecture in a research paper, and will be able to discuss architectural forms cross-culturally.

Course Outline:
Week 1: Introduction to the course
Defining architecture
Defining Africa
Week 2: Architecture as aesthetic expression I
Architecture as sculptural form: Nuba, Nyakusa, Kirdi, Musgum
Reading assignments:
Blier, Suzanne
1989 "Moral Architecture: Beauty and Ethics in Batamaliba Building Design" in Jean-Paul Boudier and Neza Alsayyed, Dwelling, Settlements and Tradition (Lanham, MD: University Press of America), 335-357
Denyer, Suzanne
1978 African Traditional Architecture: an Historical and Geographical Perspective (New York: Africana).

Week 3: Architecture as aesthetic expression II
Painted surfaces: Soninke, Ndebele
Reading assignments:
Courtney-Clark, Margaret
1990 African Canvas: the Art of West African Women (New York: Rizzoli).
Powell, Ivor
1995 Ndebele: A People and their Art (New York: Cross River Press).
Week 4: Architecture and climate
Berber communities in the Sahara and Maghreb
Ganvie and homes for humid coasts

Map Quiz
Reading assignments:
Bourgeois, Jean-Louis and Pelos, Carollee
1983 Spectacular Vemacular: A New Appreciation of Traditional Desert Architecture (Salt Lake City: Peregrino Smith Books).
Golany, Gideon S.
1988 Earth-sheltered Dwellings in Tunisia: Ancient Lessons for Modem Design (Newark: University of Delaware Press).
Danby, Miles
1971 "Ganvie, Dahomey" in Shelter in Africa, edited by Paul Oliver (New York: Praeger), 36-45.
Larsson, Anita
1989 "Traditional Versus Modern Housing in Botswana -- An Analysis from the User's Perspective" in Jean-Paul Bourdier and Neza Alsayyed Dwelling, Settlements and Tradition (Lanham, MD: University Press of America), 503-525.

Week 5: Architecture and Religious Faith I
Churches of the Ethiopian highlands
Mosques of the Swahili Coast
Reading assignments:
Gerster, Georg
(1970) Churches in Rock: Early Christian art in Ethiopia (New York: Phaidon).
Garlake, Peter
2002 Eanly Art and Architecture of Africa (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 167-187.

Week 6: Architecture and Religious Faith II
Mosques of the Maghreb and the Western Sudan
Afro-Brazillian mosques of Nigeria and Benin

Reading assignments:
Prussin, Labelle
1986 Hatumere: Islamic Design in West Africa (Berkeley: University Of Califomia Press).
Morris, James and Blier, Suzanne
2000 Butabu (Princeton: Princeton University Press).
Week 7: Architecture and Religious Faith III
Temples of Kemet and Nubia
Reading assignments:
Welsby, Derek
1998 The Kingdom of Kush: the Napatan and Meroitic Empires (Princeton: Markus Wiener).
David, Rosalie
1981 A Guide to Religious Ritual at Abydos (Warminster: Aris and Phillips).

Wilkinson, Richard
2000 The Complete Temples of Ancient Egypt (London: Thames and Hudson).
Robin, Gay
1997 The Art of Ancient Egypt (Cambridge: Harvard University Press).

Week 8: Architecture and Religious Faith IV
Igbo shrines and Mbari
Yoruba shrines and Suzanne Wenger
Akan shrines and sacred spaces
Reading assignments:
Cole, Herbert M.
1981 Mbari. Att and Life among the Owerri Igbo (Bloomington:
Indiana University Press).
Jones, G.I.
1984 The Art of Eastern Nigeria (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).
Swithenbank, Michael
1969 Ashanti Fetish Houses (Accra: Ghana Universities Press).
Week 9: Architecture, Gender and Family 1
Nomadic architecture of the Moors, Tuareg, Fulani and Gabra
Video: Nagayati: Arts and Architecutre among the Gabra Nomads of Kenya (National Museum of African Art)

Reading assignments:
Prussin, Labelle
1996 African Nomadic Archilecture: Space, Place and Gender (Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press).
1969 Architecture in Northern Ghana: a Study of Forms and Functions (Berkeley: University of California Press),
Bourdier, Jean-Paul and Minh-ha, Trinh T.
1996 Drawn from African Dwellings (Bloomington: Indiana University Press).

Week 10: Architecture, Gender and Family II
Compounds of Burkina Faso and Northern Ghana
Homes in southern Africa
Reading assignments:
Van Wyk, Gark
1998
African Painting Houses: Basotho Dwellings of Southern Africa (New York: Abrams).
Kuper, Adam
1980 "Symbolic Dimensions of the Southern Bantu Homestead", Africa 50 (1): 8-23.
Blier, Suzanne
1994
The Anatomy of Architecture: Ontology and Metaphor in Batammaliba Architectural Expression (Chicago: University
of Chicago Press).

Week 11: Architecture and Political Power I
Great Zimbabwe
Kingdoms of the Cameroon Grasslands
The Kingdom of Benin

Research Paper Due Class presentations Reading assignments:

Blier, Suzanne Preston
1998 The Royal Arts of Africa: the Majesty of Fom (New York: Abrams).
Garlake, Peter
1973 Great Zimbabwe (New York: Stein and Day).

Week 12: Architecture and Political Power II
Colonial architecture and colonial cities
Reading assignments:
Wright, Gwendolyn
1991 The Politics of Design in French Colonial Urbanism (Chicago:
Kultermann, Ugo 1969 New Directions in African Architecture (New York: Brazillier).

Week 13: Architecture and Political Power III
The city in contemporary Africa
Reading assignments:
Nnamdi Elleh
2002 Architecture and Power in Africa (Westport, Ct.: Praeger).
Subiros, Pep, ed.
2001 Africas: The Artist and the City (Barcelona: Centre de Cultura Contemprania).

Week 14: The Study of African Architecture
Reading Journal/Anthology due
Reading assignments:

Oliver, Paul
1971 Shetter in Africa (New York: Praeger).

Week 15: Major Monument Quiz

Undergraduate Student Assignments:
Map Quiz (total 10 points)
Major Monuments Quiz (total 30 points)

Research Paper ( 25 points; 5 additional points for class presentation)
Compare and contrast an architectural space you have visited in the United States with an architectural space in Africa. Sources must be properly cited, and you must provide illustrations of both spaces. 3-5 pages, typewritten.

## Reading Journal ( 30 points)

Summarize and evaluate 10 of the assigned readings listed on the syllabus - choose from 10 of the 12 thematic categories. Each of the 10 typed essays should be $2-4$ pages in length. Collect all 10 essays into an envelope or bind them in a notebook.

## Graduate Student Assignments:

Map Quiz (total 10 points)
Major Monuments Quiz (total 30 points)
Research Paper ( 25 points; 5 additional points for class presentation)
Compare and contrast an architectural space you have visited in the United States with an architectural space in Africa. Sources must be properly cited, and you must provide illustrations of both spaces. 3-5 pages, typewritten.

Anthology ( 25 points; 5 additional points for class presentation)
Create an anthology of studies on African architecture by

- selecting 6 published works or portions of published works for inclusion
(at least one of which cannot be on the list of assigned readings)
- writing a short introduction of 150-300 words for each work
- selecting a title and writing an essay of 500-1000 words on the theme you have chosen.


## Grading Scale for Graduate Students

$100-90 \%=A$
$89.9-80 \%=B$
$79.9-70 \%=C$
$<69.9 \%=$ E

